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1. McDade et al., 1984, 1986].

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1977; McDade et al., 1986].

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λ_{1/2} ~ 10 . -

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(~10 ,

600

[, 1959, 1961; , 1961; , 1965;
, 1969, 1970, 1983; Noxon, 1978;
, 1978; Sobolev, 1978].

530 [, 1952,1961; , 1959, 1960,
1961; , 1959; , 1961;
, 1962; , 1965; Davis and Smith,
1965; Dandekar, 1966; Sparrow et al., 1968; -
, 1969, 1970, 1983; Robley and Vilkki, 1970;
Sternberg and Ingham, 1972; Gadsden and
Marovich, 1973; , 1977; , 1978;
Sobolev, 1978; Misawa and Takeuchi, 1982;

10–15 . -1.

[, 1978,
Sobolev, 1978].

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[Gadsden and Marovich, 1973; Noxon, 1978; Noxon, 1980; Ogryzlo, 1984; Kenner and Ogryzlo, 1984], 1951].

3. (100–150 K) $N + O_3^* \rightarrow NO_2^* + O_2 + h$
 $\alpha_{NO_3^*} = 1.8 \cdot 10^{-15} \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

(1200 K) $2(A^3\Sigma_u^+) + O_2 \rightarrow O_3^* + O$
 $\alpha_{O_2O_2} = 1.810 \cdot 10^{-15} \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

(150 K) [Wraight, 1975, 1977, 1986], 600 K [Gadsden, 1967]

[Kenner and Ogryzlo, 1984], 2006].

[Clough and Thrush, 1967]

$N + O_3 \rightarrow NO_2^* + O_2 + h$
 $\alpha_{NOO_3} = 1.26 \cdot 10^{-12} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{2100}{T}\right) \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

$N_2 + O \rightarrow NO + N$
 $\alpha_{N_2O} = 1.2 \cdot 10^{-10} \cdot \exp\left[-\frac{38000}{T}\right] \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

$N + O \rightarrow NO_2^* + h$
 $\alpha_{NOO} = 2.9 \cdot 10^{-17} \cdot \exp\left[-\frac{530}{T}\right] \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

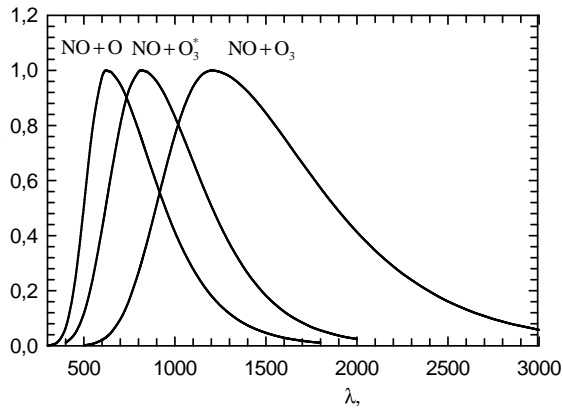
[Kenner and Ogryzlo, 1984], 400–1600 K [Kenner and Ogryzlo, 1984]

[Golde et al., 1973]

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[Kenner and Ogryzlo, 1984].

[Kenner and Ogryzlo, 1984],

[, 2006].

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[Kaufman, 1958]

$$I(\lambda) = I_{\max}(\lambda_{\max}) \cdot \exp \left[- \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_0 \mp \delta\sigma} \cdot \ln \frac{\lambda}{\lambda_{\max}} \right)^2 \right],$$

I_{\max}

λ_{\max}

()

$$\lambda \leq \lambda_{\max},$$

(+) $\lambda \geq \lambda_{\max}$

1-2 %

$$I(\lambda) = I_{\max} \left[\int_0^{\lambda_{\max}} \exp \left(- \frac{\ln^2 \frac{\lambda}{\lambda_{\max}}}{\left(\frac{\sigma_0 - \delta\sigma}{\lambda_{\max}} \right)^2} \right) d\lambda + \int_{\lambda_{\max}}^{\infty} \exp \left(- \frac{\ln^2 \frac{\lambda}{\lambda_{\max}}}{\left(\frac{\sigma_0 + \delta\sigma}{\lambda_{\max}} \right)^2} \right) d\lambda \right] \cong I_{\max} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_0 + \delta\sigma}{\sigma_0 - \delta\sigma}} \exp \left(- \frac{\left(\frac{\sigma_0 + \delta\sigma}{2} \right)^2}{\lambda_{\max}^2} \right)$$

$$I_{\text{NOO}}(\lambda) = 1.00 \cdot \exp \left[- \left(\frac{1}{0.385 \mp 0.115} \cdot \ln \frac{\lambda}{625} \right)^2 \right],$$

I_{NOO}

(500-

1400)

(600-3000)

[Kenner and Ogryzlo,

1984].

$$I_{\text{NOO}_3^*}(\lambda) = 1.00 \cdot \exp \left[- \left(\frac{1}{0.400 \mp 0.063} \cdot \ln \frac{\lambda}{820} \right)^2 \right].$$

$$I_{\text{NOO}_3}(\lambda) = 1.00 \cdot \exp \left[- \left(\frac{1}{0.448 \mp 0.096} \cdot \ln \frac{\lambda}{1200} \right)^2 \right].$$

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10 . -1.

$$I_{\text{NOO}} = 500 \cdot I_{\text{NOO}}(\lambda_{\text{max}}),$$

$$I_{\text{NOO}_3^*} = 646 \cdot I_{\text{NOO}_3^*}(\lambda_{\text{max}}),$$

$$I_{\text{NOO}_3} = 1081 \cdot I_{\text{NOO}_3}(\lambda_{\text{max}}).$$

() ,

,	NO + O	NO + O ₃ [*]	NO + O ₃	,	NO + O	NO + O ₃ [*]	NO + O ₃
400	0.065	0.011	–	1450	0.059	0.220	0.886
450	0.228	0.043	–	1500	0.047	0.182	0.845
500	0.506	0.117	0.002	1550	0.037	0.151	0.801
530	0.689	0.188	0.005	1600	0.029	0.124	0.756
550	0.800	0.247	0.007	1650	0.023	0.102	0.709
600	0.977	0.425	0.020	1700	0.018	0.084	0.663
605	0.986	0.445	0.023	1750	–	0.068	0.618
625	1.000	0.524	0.032	1800	–	0.056	0.573
650	0.994	0.623	0.048	1850	–	0.046	0.530
700	0.950	0.803	0.096	1900	–	0.037	0.489
712	0.934	0.840	0.111	1950	–	0.030	0.450
750	0.875	0.933	0.168	2000	–	0.025	0.413
800	0.784	0.995	0.266	2050	–	–	0.379
820	0.745	1.000	0.311	2100	–	–	0.346
830	0.725	0.999	0.334	2150	–	–	0.316
850	0.685	0.994	0.383	2200	–	–	0.288
900	0.588	0.960	0.513	2250	–	–	0.262
926.8	0.537	0.932	0.584	2300	–	–	0.239
950	0.496	0.904	0.644	2350	–	–	0.217
1000	0.413	0.832	0.765	2400	–	–	0.197
1050	0.341	0.752	0.866	2450	–	–	0.178
1061.2	0.326	0.733	0.885	2500	–	–	0.161
1100	0.279	0.669	0.941	2550	–	–	0.146
1150	0.226	0.586	0.985	2600	–	–	0.132
1200	0.182	0.508	1.000	2650	–	–	0.119
1250	0.146	0.436	0.994	2700	–	–	0.108
1300	0.117	0.374	0.979	2750	–	–	0.097
1350	0.093	0.314	0.954	2800	–	–	0.088
1400	0.074	0.263	0.923	2850	–	–	0.079
					500	646	1081

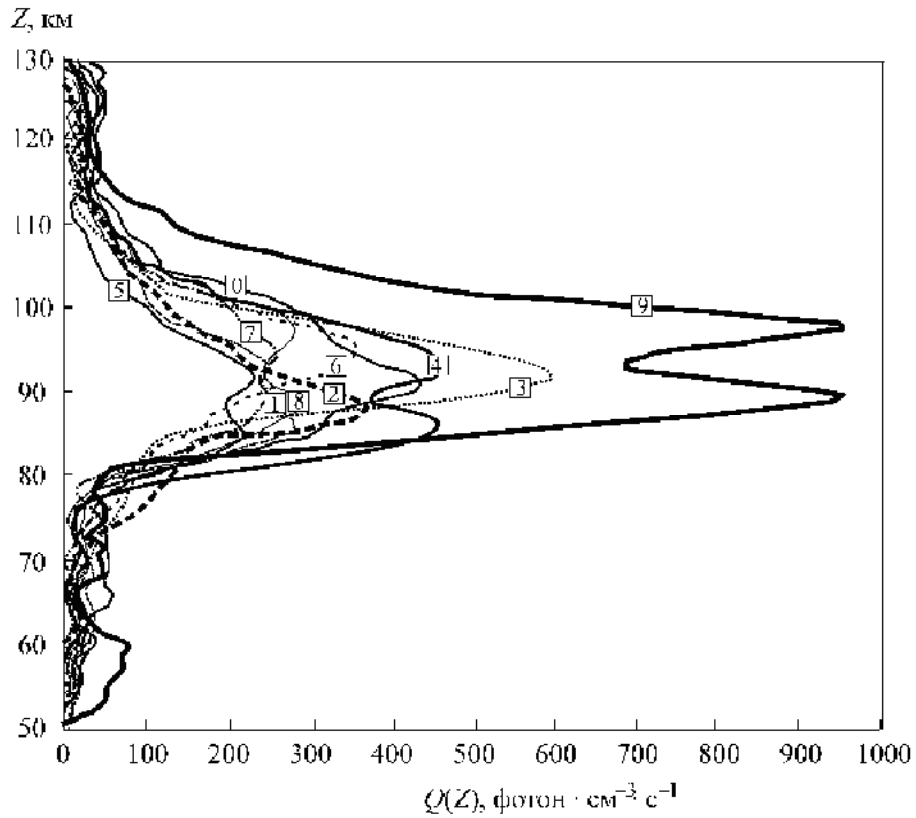


Fig. 2. [Gerasimov et al., 2002].

420-530
«...».

140°.

«...», 7-9 1999 . (F10,7 = 130) . 2. -

- 475 , -

110 [., -

2002]. - (. 4)

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286 . , «...» -

: [., 2006].

$\lambda = 78^\circ, \beta = -39^\circ; \lambda = 78^\circ, \beta = -25^\circ; \lambda = 78^\circ, \beta = -25^\circ$.

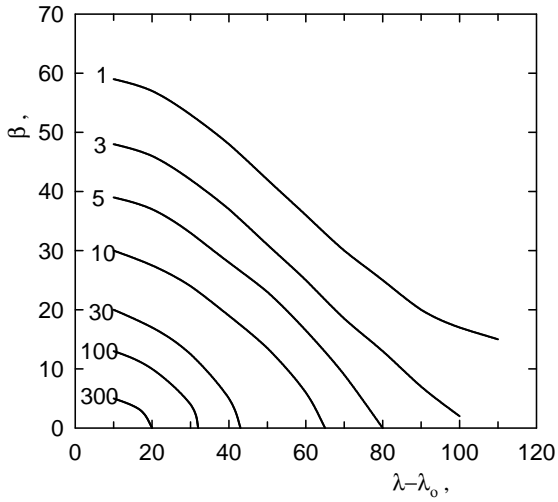
(. 3) [., 2003] -

1' -⁻¹, - (. . . (. 5)).

(87), -

557.7 (97) [

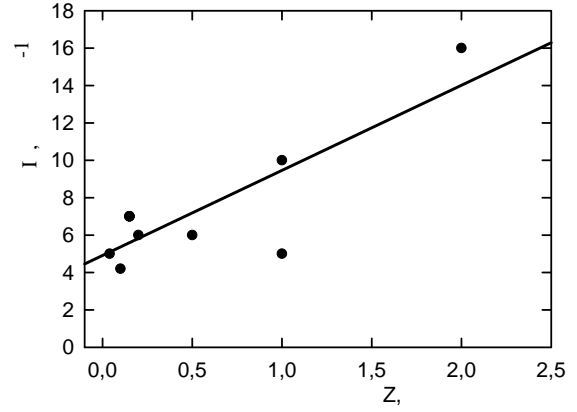
1981].



.3.

(2003).

(⁻¹)



.5.

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., 2002]

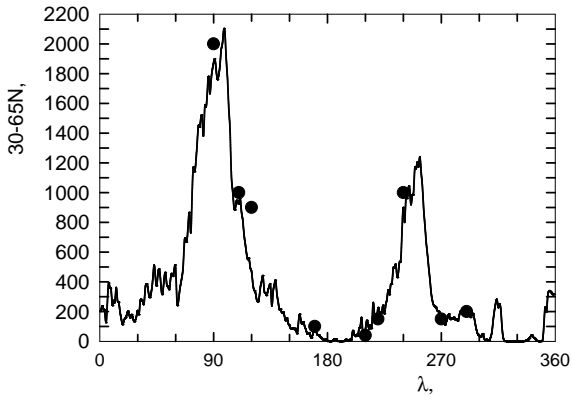
475 [

(⁻¹)

():

$$I_{\text{cont}}(z) = 4.9 + 4.6 Z = 4.9(1 + 0.94Z),$$

$$r = 0.83 \pm 0.10.$$



.4.

30-65°N (),

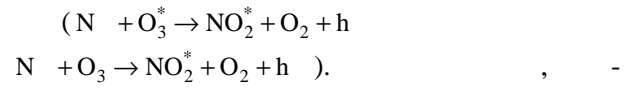
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(),

$$I_0(\lambda) = \frac{I_{\text{obs}}(\lambda)}{1 + 0.94Z}$$

. 1

(420-530)



625

$$I(820) = 5.0$$

$$I(712) = 2.5$$

$$I(1061.2) = 11.0$$

- $N + O \rightarrow NO_2^* + h \nu$
- $I(625) = 15$
- $I(530) = 10.3$
- $I(605) = 14.8$
- $I(712) = 14$
- $I(820) = 11.2$
- $I(1061.2) = 4.9$

NO+O),

5.

[1, 2012].

5.1.

[1970, 1983]
[1978], Sobolev [1978].

530 [1970, 1983].

150° (0.7)

$$I(530) = 13 \pm 1.5$$

$$I(605) = 13 \pm 2$$

$$I(712) = 13 \pm 2$$

$$I(820) = 13.0 \pm 3.2$$

$$I(1061,2) = 14.5 \pm 2.7$$

557,7 [1997; 2006],

$$I(530) = 16 \pm 2$$

$$I(605) = 16 \pm 2$$

$$I(712) = 16 \pm 3$$

$$I(820) = 16.0 \pm 4.0$$

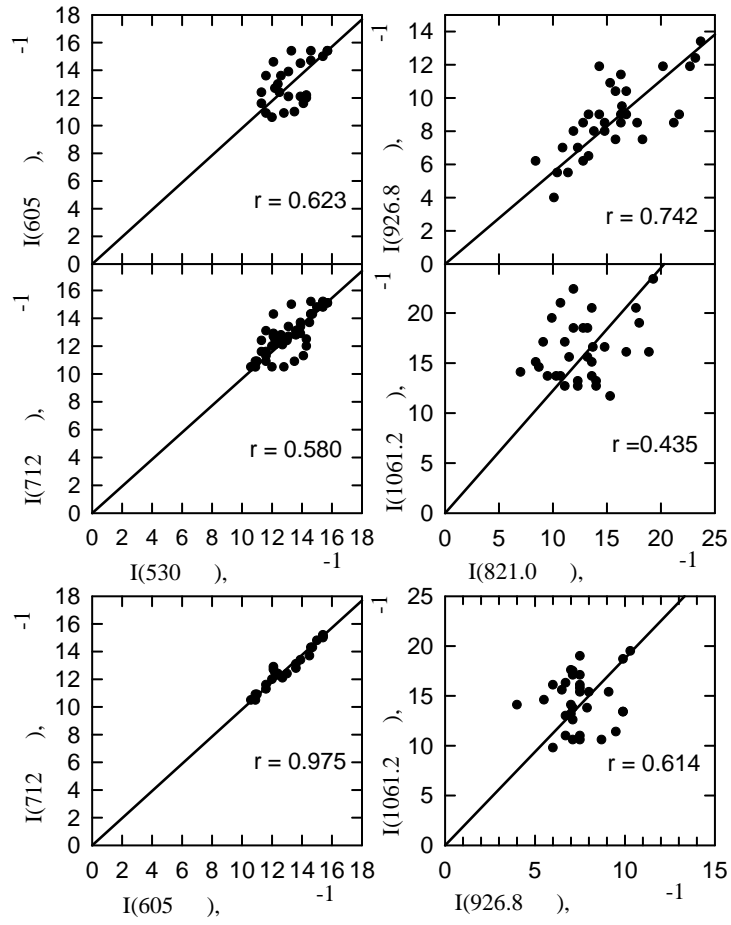
$$I(1061,2) = 16.0 \pm 3.4$$

$$I(625) = 3 + \frac{7.5}{1 + \exp\left(-\frac{\chi - 155}{5}\right)}$$

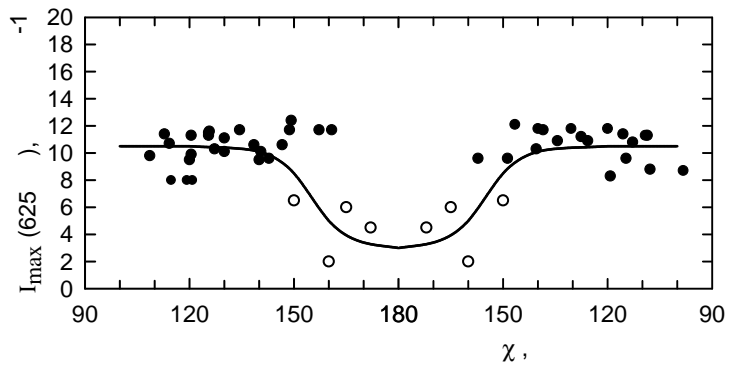
820 1061,2

I(820) I(1200),

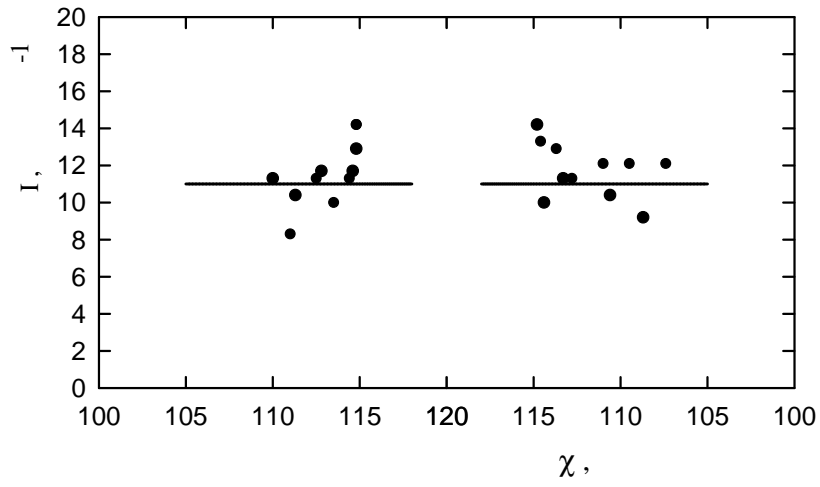
.7.



.6. (530, 605, 712) (821,0, 926,8, 1061,2) [, 1978].

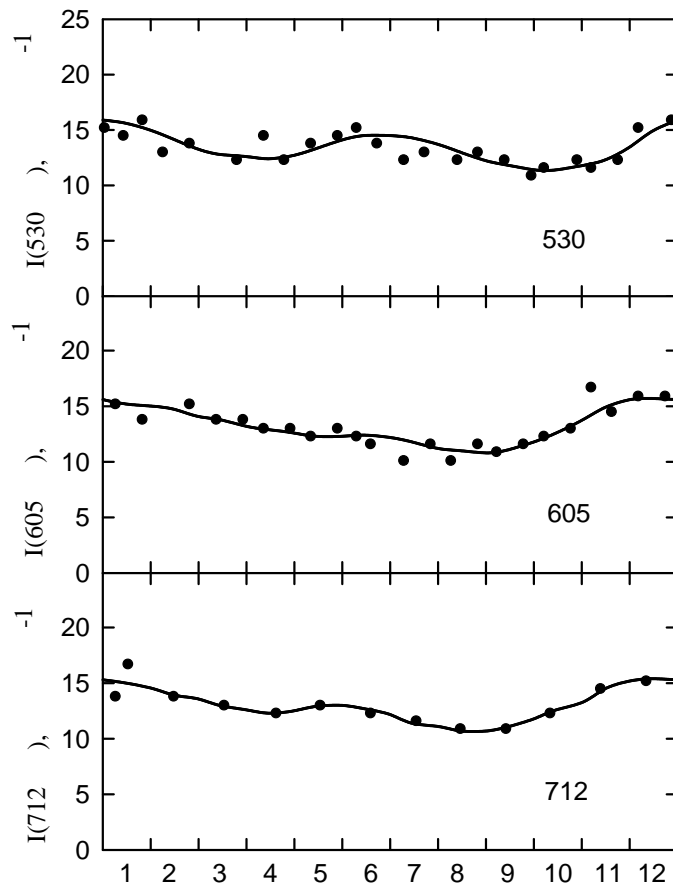


.7. 625 :



.8.

821 1061,2



.9.

530 , 605 712

, 1962; Davis and Smith, 1965].

[, 2012].

[, 2003],

$$60 \sim 1 \cdot 30^{-1} (\cdot 3).$$

5.2.

[, 1978; , 1969, 1970, 1983] (. , 2003] 9).

[Smith et al., 1965; , 1977; -1.

. 3

$$I(530) = 13.4 + 0.7 \cos \frac{2}{365}(t_d - 64) + 1.6 \cos \frac{4}{365}(t_d - 166) + 0.2 \cos \frac{6}{365}(t_d - 10),$$

(. 10):

$$I(530) = 7.4 - 5.1 \cos 2\varphi , \quad -1.$$

$$I(605) = 13.2 + 2.0 \cos \frac{2}{365}(t_d - 17) + 0.8 \cos \frac{4}{365}(t_d - 166) + 0.3 \cos \frac{6}{365}(t_d - 75),$$

[Davis and Smith, 1965]

$$I(712) = 13.0 + 1.7 \cos \frac{2}{365}(t_d - 17) + 1.0 \cos \frac{4}{365}(t_d - 163) + 0.1 \cos \frac{6}{365}(t_d - 44)$$

5.4.

« » (420-530)

[, 2002].

OSO-B2 47°N-16°S,

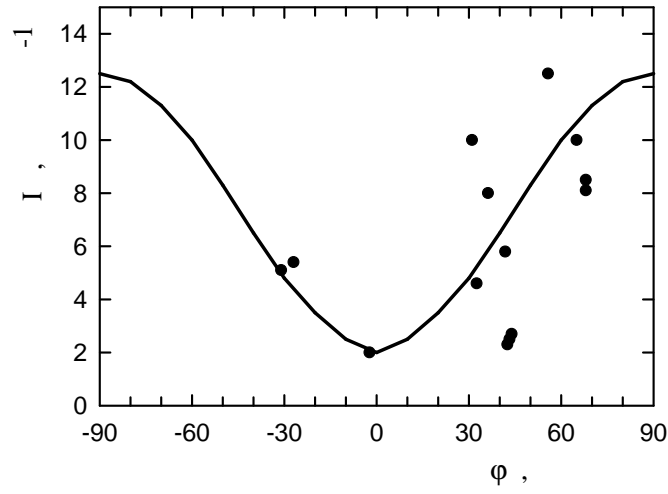
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[Sparrow et al., 1968].

46-52°N (. 5) [, 2006; Semenov et al., 2012].

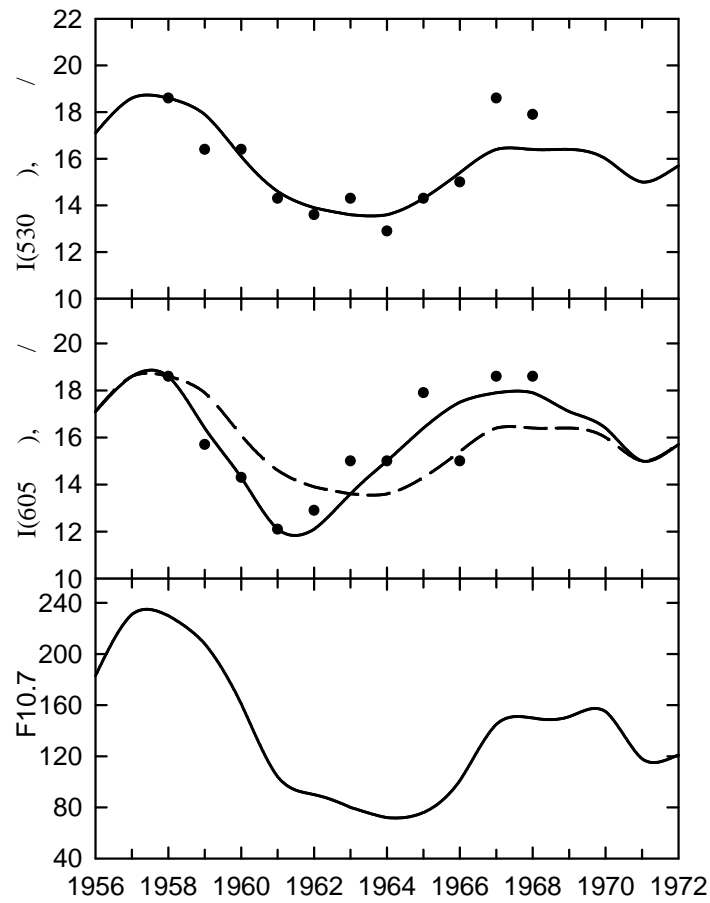
5.3.

(~1-2 -1), ~10-20 . -1 [-



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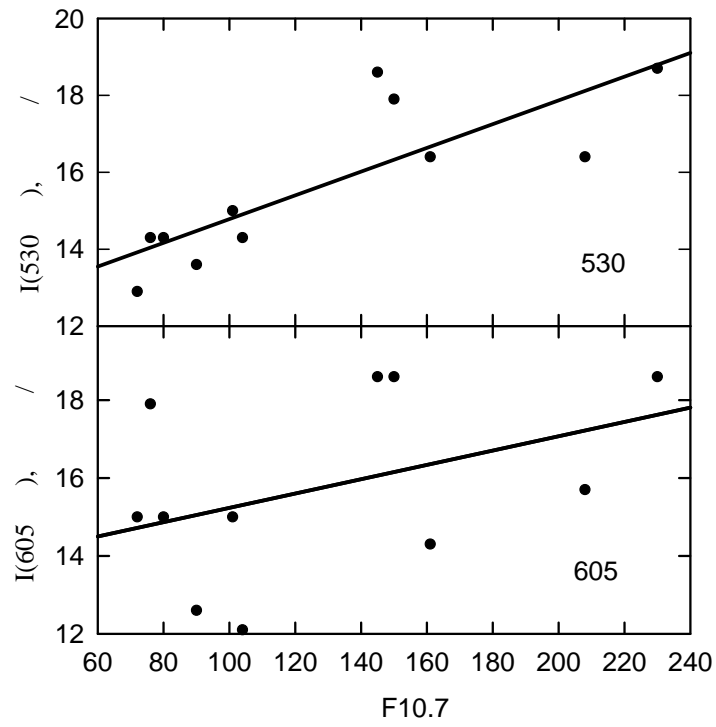
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. 11. () [, 1970, 1983].

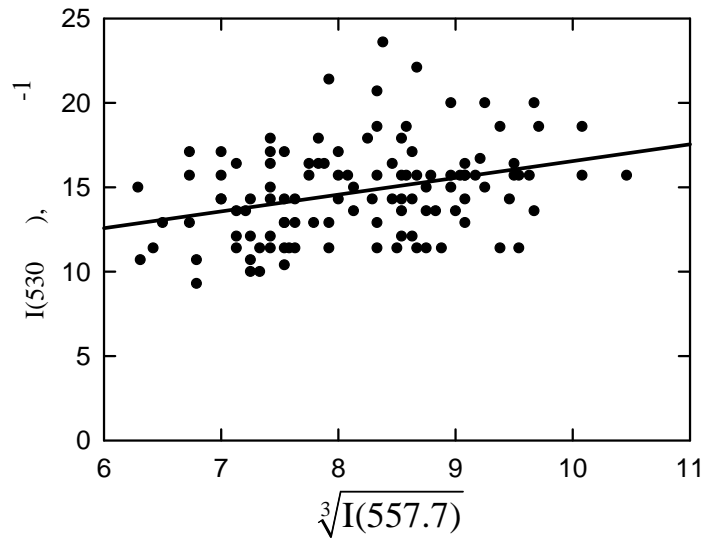
530 605

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. 12.

530 605



. 13.

530 $\sqrt[3]{I(557.7)}$ [, 1970, 1983].

1961; , 1961; , 1969, 1970, 1983].
 : 530
 $I_{cont}(Z_r) = 4.9 + 4.6 Z_r = 4.9(1 + 0.94 Z_r)$, 557,7
 $r = 0.83 \pm 0.10$. (. 13) [, 1970, 1983].

$$Z_{max} = 94 + 0.68 \cdot Z_r \quad r = 0.281 \pm 0.307,$$

$$W = 6 + 0.7 \cdot Z_r \quad r = 0.569 \pm 0.225,$$

$I(\cdot^{-1})$,
 $Z_{max}()$,
 $W()$,

$Z_r()$.

$$I_{max}(625) = 6.4 + 0.96 \sqrt[3]{I(557.7)}, \quad -1,$$

$$r = 0.326 \pm 0.169,$$

($\varphi = 55.8^\circ N$)

$$I_{max}(625) = 2.3 + 2.1 \sqrt[3]{I(557.7)}, \quad -1,$$

$$r = 0.603 \pm 0.116.$$

5.5.

530 605

$F_{10.7}(. 11, 12)$

$$I_{max}(530) = 15.7 + \frac{F_{10.7} - 130}{32} \quad r = 0.82 \pm 0.10$$

$$I_{max}(605) = 15.8 + \frac{F_{10.7} - 130}{54} \quad r = 0.42 \pm 0.20$$

5.6.

13-05-00108.

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