

» F « , , 90- (Prolls, 1995; Rees, 1995; Buonsanto, 1999; Danilov, 2001; Danilov and Laštovi ka, 2001).

studies) (case - 2. Mendillo (2006), 2.1 () . 180 1000 200 800- ΔT $\delta foF2$ (Φ , $\delta foF2$. F2 50-300 / (, 1991). foF2 (F2, hmF2) ($\Delta hmF2$), $\delta foF2 = \{foF2() - foF2()\} / foF2()$. $\delta hmF2 = \{hmF2() - hmF2()\} / hmF2()$. $\delta foF2$ AE ((I_{max} (1991)). 1 Danilov (2001)). I_{max} Kp , Dst Ap (1991)). 2000- *SYM-H*.

...//

), - , - (.

Dst, -) .

, *SYM-H* - , -

, - ,

(Wanliss and Dobias, -

2007). -

(Wanliss and Showalter, 2006). -

- (

1991). -

3.3. -

, -

(Burton et al., 1975; -

Kalegaev et al. 2005; -

2006; Troshichev and Janzhura, 2009) ,

(-

) *Dst* -

1958 . (90%) (Ad-

1979 10 eniyi, 1986; Mikhailov et al., 1994). -

($Dst_{min} > -100$), 40 ($-100 \leq Dst_{min} \leq$ -

-50) 62 ($-50 \leq Dst_{min} \leq -30$) . (Adeniyi, 1986;

*Dst*_{min} - (- Turunen, 1980). 1 (

) *Dst* (Gonzalez et al., 1999). (2010)) -

($-200 \leq Dst_{min} \leq -100$), -

($-350 \leq Dst_{min} \leq -200$) . 1 -

($Dst_{min} \leq -350$) . -

10-12 , (1949-1996) .

Dst (12-

1957 .) 14 : ($R_{12} <$

1989 ., *Dst*_{min} - 50), ($R_{12} = 50-100$) ($R_{12} >$

-548 - 100). -

2000-

1.

LT

[2010].

LT						
00-04	36.6	34.0	32.0	25.5	21.3	21.3
05-08	19.5	16.6	12.6	26.0	18.4	12.6
09-15	13.4	13.2	9.0	13.6	19.4	18.2
16-20	17.0	21.3	25.4	23.8	28.6	34.6
21-23	13.6	15.0	21.1	10.9	12.3	13.2
	1541	1916	2016	1136	1491	1558

2.2

(Seaton (1956)) , (Prolls, 1995).
 - , [O]/[N₂] -
 - F2, T -
 (Rishbeth and Barron, 1960) ([O]/[N₂] F (-
 Mikhailov et al., (1989, 1995)). T) O⁺ + N₂ -
 N_e (N_e (Mikhai-
) [O]/[N₂] lov et al., 1995). ,
 F. :
 Prolls and von Zahn (1974) , [O]/[N₂] (Mikhailov
 and Forster, 1997).
 [O]/[N₂],
 ESRO 4, -
 F2, -
 . Prolls (1980) -
 N_e [O]/[N₂] -
 , -
 , -
) (-
) ,
 ([O]/[N₂] « » -
 (100-140) , -
 , -
 , -
 (Prolls,) (-
 1995).) (-
) (-
 [O]/[N₂] , -
 , -
 . -
 [O]/[N₂] (, N_e, foF2) -
 v -
) , -
) « » [O]/[N₂] (-
) , T) , -
 F2 -
 , -
 , -
 , -
 , -
 , -
 F2 -

T(N₂[#]). O⁺ + N₂ , 0.7-0.85) (Mikhailov et al., 1995) [O]ⁿ (n =
 , [O] [N₂]
 (, , Pavlov (1994), Pavlov and Buonsanto (1997)) N_e. [O]/[N₂]
 , «
 »
 T(N₂[#]) [O] [N₂]
 , [O]/[N₂].
 (Mikhailov et al., 1994, 1995; Mikhailov and Schlegel 1998; Mikhailov and Forster, 1997) 30-40°.
 () , F2 (. 3).
 T(N₂[#]). F2.
 (Danilov and Belik, 1992; Prolls, 1995). : F2 -
 , « »
 F2 :
 , F2 ,
 , F2 [O]/[N₂] « »
 , 90-
 F2 (Prolls, 1995). -
 (. 3.2). hmF2 F2,
 , « », ,
 .
 F2 [O]/[N₂]
 . Mikhailov et al. (1989, 1995)
 N_e() [O] [N₂] N_e [O]/[N₂] F2.

() (Prolls, 1995; Mikhailov et al., 1994).

», $\delta f_o F_2$

$\pm 10\%$ (. Danilov (2001)).

F2

90- 3-5 150 /).

(70-100 « »

F2 90-

3. y

ExB , Araujo and Fuller-Rowell (2001, 2002)

(Prolls, 1995; Mikhailov et al., 1994). (Bilitza, 2001).

2000- foF2

(Adeniyi, 1986; Turunen and Rao, 1980). F2

23 1973 ., 90- Mikhailov et al. (1994).

3. 2000-

F2 O⁺ + N₂ ,

(Schunk et al., 1975), N_e . .

EISCAT (, 2000 . (

3 1990 ., Bastilia), 2001 ., 2003 . (Halloway)

(85 /) 2004 .), GPS (Global

(Mikhailov and Schlegel, 1998). Positioning System)

N_e ,

...//

(SSC).

3.2 3.3

3.1

()

GPS

3.1 ()

David and Adedakun (2009)

28 1985 ($Dst_{min} = -116$),

Dst

Mansilla (2008)

280 300

DE 2

26 1982 ($Dst_{min} =$

-187).

[O]/[N₂],

2.

T_n 60° 70° 40–50%

Dst_{min} .

Mansilla and Zlossi (2012a)

3 (

2010 .

90. Mansilla (2007)

(. 3.2), Mansilla and Zossi

(2012a)

F2

: / , /

F2

N_e, 27 1982 .,

Mansilla (2008)

“ ” ()

O, N₂

T_n.

» ([O]/[N₂]) (2012) Ngwira et al. (2012) 24-27 2004 (Dst_{min} = -180).

(GUVI) Global Ultraviolet Imager Thermosphere Ionosphere Mesosphere Energetics and Dynamics (TIMED) 2004 (Dst_{min} = -180), Stephan et al. (2008).

[O]/[N₂] 7 25 27 2004 foF2 hmF2.

NRLMSISE-00, (Bz 9). h_mF2 ExB F2

40% [O]/[N₂] NRLMSISE-00 27 2004 Dst. F

(Kelley et al., 2006). Schunk and Sojka (1996) Oyama et al. (2008)

9-10 2004 EISCAT. (Kp_{max} = 2), Sojka (1996) Schunk and (),

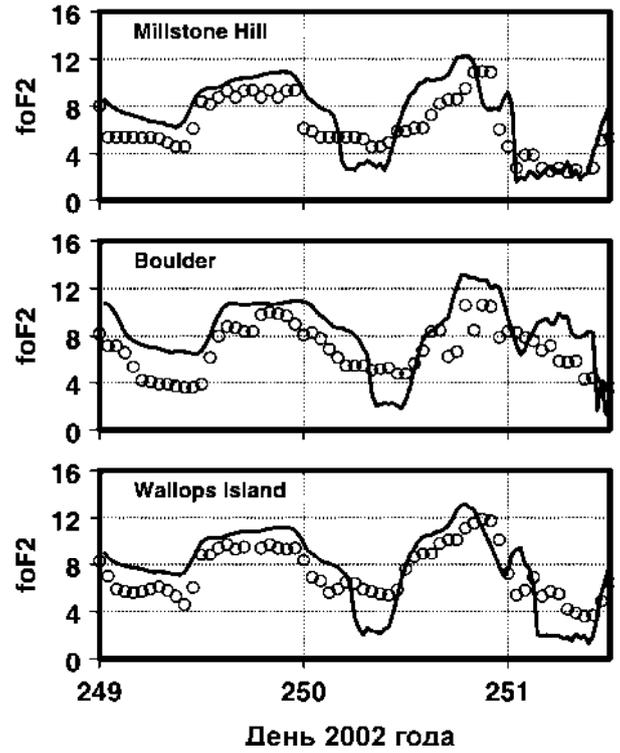
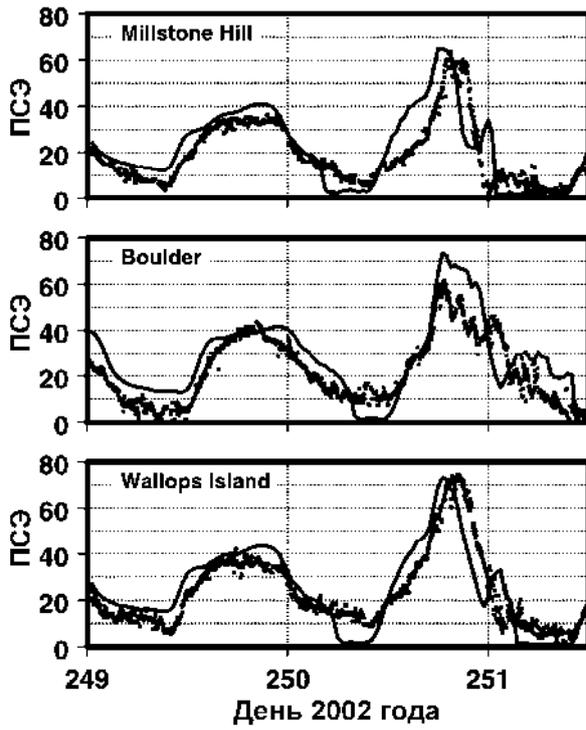
50 / 100- 120 30 /

Oyama et al. (2008) 2

() (6 2001 (Dst_{min} = -300), Maruyama and Nakamura (2004) NmF2

Jin and Maruyama (2008) NmF2

TDIM (Utah State University Time Dependent Ionospheric Model).
 F2: ExB L (David et al. (2011)).
 F2: N_e . Lu et al. (2008) 10 2005 ($Dst_{min} = -60$), (ISR)
 TIEGSM (Thermosphere-Ionosphere Electrodynamics General Circulation Model).
 Hill Arecibo Millstone
 (2-3 SSC) (3-12 ExB F2, SSC).
 SSC. Goncharenko et al. (2007).
 SSC. 0800 LT, 9
 SSC 12 ~230 N_e
 300 3
 F2 (Maruyama et al., 2005; Sun et al., 2012). ~1000 K Goncharenko et al. (2007)
 , Sun et al. (2012) 50
 Arecibo ISR Millstone Hill
 2
 23 . Goncharenko et al. (2007)
 2002 . ($SYM-H_{min} = -110$ nT) Galav et al. (2011) : N_e
 [O]/[N₂] (/)
 [O]/[N₂] David et al. (2011)
 7-8 2002 . ($Dst_{min} = -180$)



1. : () () 2.5
 : Millstone Hill (42.6°N, 288.5°E), Boulder (40°N, 254.7°E) Wallops Island (37.9°N, 284.5°E).
 : () () foF2 2,5
 (David et al. (2011)).

(2008)

Deng et al.
 NCAR TIEGCM

T_{ex}

Lei et al. (2008)

30%

14-15

2006 ($Dst_{min} = -147$)

CMIT (Coupled Magnetosphere Ionosphere Thermosphere) 2.0.

40%

160

30–50 K.

Millstone Hill.

CMIT

al. (2006)

, Bhatnagar et

T_{ex}

(.)

()
(2009),

Borries et al.

GNSS.

2001 2007
37

3.2

Kil et al. (2003)

59
684 / ,

15 2000

($Dst_{min} = -300$),

AE,

DMSP F13 F15.

Jesus et al. (2010)

F- (Equatorial Spread F, ESF),

()

F

()

2006 . ($Dst_{min} =$

147).

F

(PRE).

F

PRE

Kil et al. (2003)

São José Port Stanley

F

GPS

14 15 2006

F2

[O]/[N₂].

Foster and Rideout (2007)

13 1989 . (Dst_{min}
Mansilla (2004).

() = -589),

10°W-15°E, 55°E-85°E

135°E-155°E.

. Foster and Rideout (2007)

250°E-295°E, (135°E – 155°E). 110 / .

Mansilla (2007) 15 2000 ([O]/[N₂], (Mansilla, 2003). Mansilla (2004) 2. DE-2, Mansilla (2010)

440 / . foF2 15 2000 . ($Dst_{min} = -300$) Mansilla (2007). 22 6 1982 . ($Dst_{min} = -155$ nT) - 21 1982 . ($Dst_{min} = -210$ nT). DE-2

: 10°W-35°E, 60°E-120° , 130°E-170°E, 250°E-295°E. SSC [O]/[N₂]

2: Prolls (1995). [O]/[N₂]

Chilton) (-70-80)% Juliusruh (~30) , N_e. , [O]/[N₂]

10°W-35°E, N₂ N₂

(130°E-170°E) (Hobart Mahrous (2007)

Canberra), (Norfolk Townsville) SSC 21

Mansilla (2007) 1999 . ($Dst_{min} = -230$) . 11 , Mahrous δfoF2

[O]/[N₂] (2007) ,

, 472 589 .

66°W, 12°E, 135°E 135°W.

δ foF2 SSC (.

foF2 (

3.3).

Yizengaw et al (2005)

2003 . . 2,

Kane (2005). . 2 ,

31 2001 .

2003 . (

($Dst_{min} = -380$).

)

GPS

150°E

Δ foF2 (

)

(Yizengaw et al., 2005).

5-6

foF2

230%

~120%

3.3.

(C)

2003

ExB

2 (

GPS

),

(5)

()

~600

300-400

2003 .

900

DMSP-13.

(. 2) Δ foF2

()

()

Dyess (32°N, 100°W)

(Δ foF2 \geq 5)

foF2

Kane (2005).

29-30

2003 .,

(20)

20-21

2003 . 13-14

1989 .

83

Kane (2005)

13 1989

(

» (. .)

Dst ,

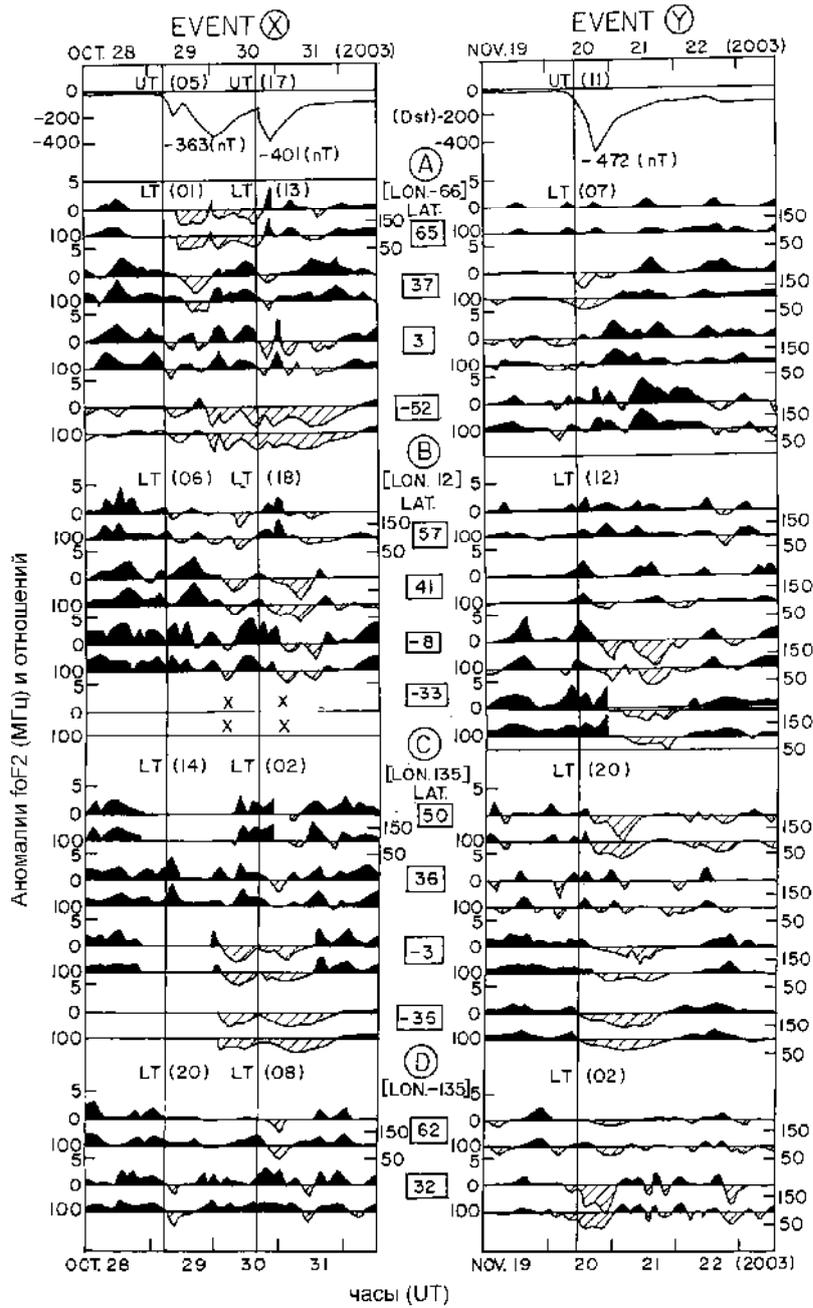
363 and 401 .

(.

Batista et al. (1991); Morton et al. (1991); Rich and Dening (1992); Yeh et al. (1992)).
13
1989 .

4 SSC (Kane, 2005).

$$\Delta foF2 = 6-7$$



2. X (28-31 2003 .) Y (19-22 2003 .) Dst (), foF2 () : (A) 66°W, (B) 12°E, (C) 135°E, and (D) 135°W. Kane (2005)).

Kil et al. (2011)

, -),
F2,

foF2 (hmF2) –

20

Challenging Minisatellite Payload
(CHAMP)

20

2003

(Hetcht et al., 2008).

($Dst_{min} = -472$) Kil et al. (2011)

ROCSAT-1/IPEI, Dmitriev and Yeh (2008)

15-16

2000 . ($Dst_{min} =$
29-31

-300)
2003 .

Hetcht et al. (2008)

20-21

2003 . ($Dst_{min} = -472$)

SAMPEX/LEICA

>0.6 MeV
600

>0.8 MeV

17 2003 . (Kp

SAA

=4-5)
($Kp = 2-3$).
(1)

NOAA POES DMSP (4)
TIMED/GUVI.

Zhao et al. (2013)

2003 .

20

20

2003

[O]/[N₂],
NRLMSIS,

GPS

~280°E
(foF2)

19

2003 .

280°E

20

2003 .

[O]/[N₂]

3,2-7,7

17

F2

(

400

100

Maruyama et al. (2007)

Zhao et al.
Yizengaw et

(2013)
al. (2006) « »

3.1

?

2001 . ($Dst_{min} = -380$)
17-18 2002 . ($SYM H_{min} = -160$).
Maruyama et al. (2007)

($t < 12$)

et al. (2008) . Tsurutani
()
30-31

2003 .

($t > 12$)

Bz

Bz

By

(Tsurutani et al., 2008).

29 30 2003 .
($Dst_{min} = -401$) Manucci et al
(2005).

2-5
29

~40% ~250%
2003 . 30 2003 ..
2003 . .. 30

CHAMP (~400)
(± 30)

Retarding Potential Analyzer (RPA)
SROSS-C2,
Subrahmanyam et al. (2005)

2001 . -

Δf_oF2 Δ . - (.) . -

Δf_oF2 . - 29-30 2003 . -

Horvath and Lowell (2010).

29-30 2003

.. Batista et al. (2006). Nogueira et al. ,

(2011) , V_z

DMSP. foF2 hmF2, 18 -

Manucci et al. (2008) . Horvath and Lowell (2010)

(29 29-30 2003 .

2003 . 7 2003 ., 30 2003 ., 20 30 .

2004 .),

~±30°N (.) , -

Horvath and Lowell (2010)

Ey (.) -

(.) , -

20 2003 . -

6 -

(2008) , Manucci et al. -

29 30

30 -

Fejer et al. (2007)

Jicamarca, GPS -

(Sao Luis) , Unnikrishnan et al. (2005) -

12–13 2000 . ($Dst_{min} = -133$), 23 -

1999 . ($Dst_{min} = -160$), 29-30 -

7-12 2004 . ($SYM-H_{min} = -400$). 2003 . ($Dst_{min} = -401$) 21 2003 .

($Dst_{min} = -472$). -

> 350 / . Unnikrishnan et al. (2005) -

;

Dst . -

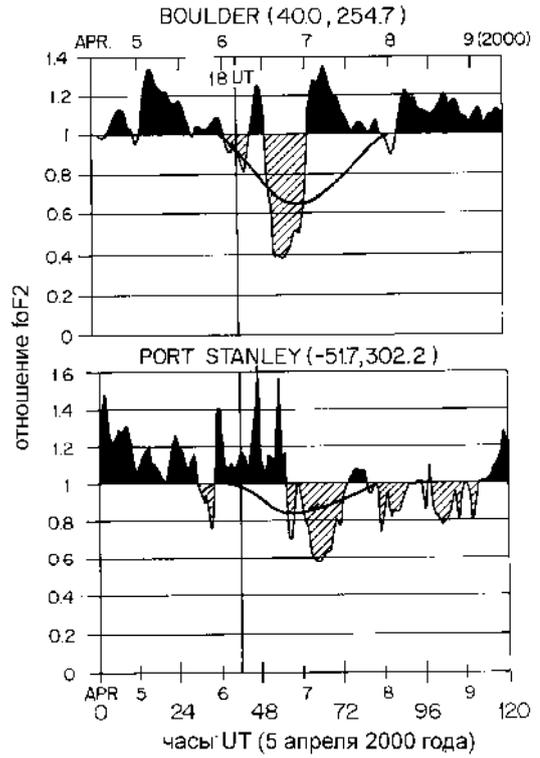
, -

-

et al. (2011) GPS $H_{\min} = -300$ nT (15°N). Sharma (2005) (55°E–105°E), F2 ($SYM-H_{\min} = -400$). 7–10 2004. (422±36 / , 381±69 / 527±21 /).

45–55 [O]/[N₂] 3.3 N_e foF2 Kane (1973a, b; 1975) SSC (1991) Danilov and Belik (1992) 2003–2005 (Ding et al., 2008). 600 GPS 25°N 55°N. 135 ±3.5 TECU. 1.8 , 300 / 187° (7° 135) 35 (26%) H . 2 (Kane (2005)) 28 2003 . () 28 2003 . 3- Kp 5-, Song et al. (2012). GPS . 2.

2003 .) 2 (20-21
 B C, -
 $\Delta foF2$
 $\delta foF2$.
 foF2
 Araujo-Pradere and
 Fuller-Rowell (2002) (. 3 Kane
 (2005)),
 Kane (2005) -
 foF2, -
 6-7 2000 . ($Dst_{min} = -200$)
 STORM
 (Araujo-Pradere and Fuller-Rowell, 2002). -
 . 3
 (Kane (2005)) ,
 $foF2$ -
 SSC -
 SSC, -
 . Danilov (2001) Kane
 (2005) , -
 $foF2$ -
 Kane (2005)
 -
 -
 Mansilla (2007) -
 15 2000 . ($Dst_{min} = -300$)
 -
 30%,
 Hobart Canberra ()
 Wallops Island (-
). Mansilla (2007) , -
 «
 ».
 24
 2001 . ($Dst_{min} = -224$ nT) Nogueira et al. (2011)
 $\Delta foF2$
 Δ 2000 LT 23 ,
 0400 LT 24 . -
 2 Nogueira et al. (2011) ,
 23/24
 (Dst, AE, Bz, Ey) -



3. foF2
 5–9 2000 . (6–7 April)
 Boulder Port Stanley (Araujo-Pradere and Fuller-Rowell, 2002).
 STORM,
 Kane (2005)).
 Buresova and Laštovi ka (2007)
 65 ,
 1995–2005 .
 20-25%
 . Buresova and Laštovi ka
 (2007)
 $foF2$,
 $NmF2$.
 Buresova and Laštovi ka (2007)
 (, ,)

Laštovi ka (2007)

Buresova and

F1. E. Buresova and Laštovi ka (2008)

N_e , Bu-
F2.

120°–240°

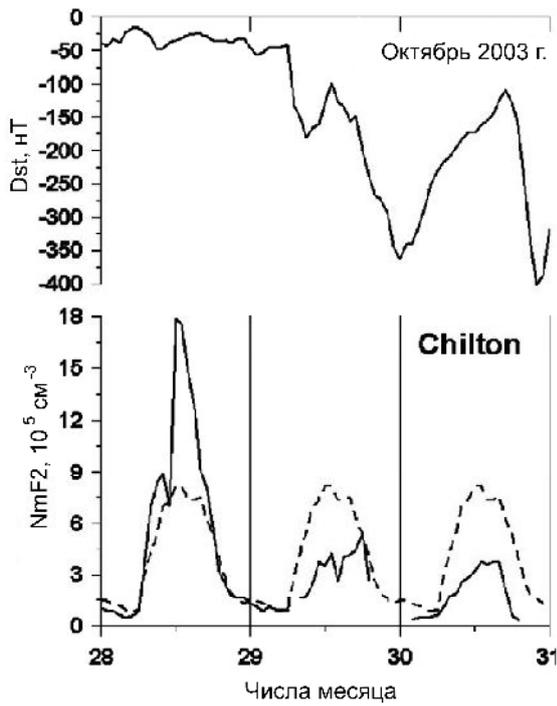
hmF2.

foF2

2003 . 4,
Buresova and Laštovi ka (2007).

Buresova and Laštovi ka (2007)

NmF2,



Mikhailov and Perrone (2009)

Danilov (20001), Buresova and Laštovi ka (2007, 2008) Kane (2005),

foF2.

«

»

()

4. 2003 NmF2 Chilton. NmF2 ():

(2008a)

Liu et al.

GPS

Buresova and Laštovi ka (2007)).

10 2004 . (SYM- $H_{min} = -100$), 21 2004 . (SYM- $H_{min} = -140$) 4 2001 . (SYM- $H_{min} = -75$).

12

Buresova and Laštovi ka (2008)

1995–2005 .

Δ , 20–30 TECU

10 2004 . 20–30 TECU

(>20%)

1.5 21 2004 . 30–40 TECU 4 2001 ..

foF2

(2008a)

Liu et al.

Laštovi ka (2008) F1 E. Buresova and

Δ

120°E.

) Mansilla and Zossi (2012a) (3.1)

4-5

foF2

(2013)

Blagoveshchensky et al. (2008),

2001 . ($Dst_{min} = -224$ nT), Nogueira et al.

(2011) ()

foF2

GPS

10

AE

(Prikryl et al., 2011; Zhang et al., 2009; Venkateswara et al., 2010)

AE

4.

500 800

AE,

« 3.1, »

$\Delta foF2$

2000-

Δ

~0400 LT 24 F2

2,

, $\Delta foF2$ Δ

2000- GPS

Bz

(2009)

SSC.

6-8

foF2

F2

(2009)

foreshok

(400-800)

Danilov and Belik (1992)).

Zhao (2012)

(2009)

foF2

29-30

2003

foF2

3,2–7,7

foF2.

F2,

foF2

[O]/[N₂]

[O]/[N₂]
N_e. Mansilla (2010)

N₂

N₂

2.2).

Hetch et

al. (2008),

[O]/[N₂],
NRLMSIS,

foF2

()

()

Rowell (2001, 2002)

Araujo-Pradere

Fuller-

IRI (Bilitza, 2001),

2003
100°W)

Dyess (32°N,
(ΔfoF2 ≥ 5

(20)

δfoF2

–(70-80)%,

ΔfoF2

5

(

250%
Manucci et al (2005)),

[O]/[N₂],
NRLMSIS,

17-20

2003 ..

« - »

20

[O]/[N₂]
2003 ..

17 (- , Maruyama et al. (2007)
) ,

2008).

(Hetcht et al., (t < 12)

Bz

(t > 12)

3.2

SSC (Abreu et al, 2010).
Siqueira et al. (2011)

7 2004 ..

9 2004 .. Subrahmanyam et al. (2005)

12–24

23-27 2001 .

(*Dst*_{min} = -224)

25, 26 27 2001

. (Nogueira, et al., 2011).
Horvath and Lowell (2010)

(Tsurutani et al., 2008).

29 30 2003
30 2003 .

(2008) , Manucci et al. , Manucci et al. (2008) .

3.3, 25-30%

Fejer et al. (2007) (,) ,) , 3.3, Sojka et al (2012) , () . « » (1991) Danilov and Belik (1992) [2009], foF2 2000 . Kane (1973a,b; 1975) Danilov and Belik (1992). foF2 foF2 Adekoya and Chukwuma (2012).) , SSC

REACTION OF F REGION TO GEOMAGNETIC DISTURBANCES (REVIEW)

A.D. Danilov

The F2-region reaction to geomagnetic storms usually called as an ionospheric storm is a rather complicated event. It consists of so called positive and negative phases, which have very complicated spatial and temporal behavior. The main morphological features of ionospheric storms and the main processes governing their behavior were understood at the end of the 1990s and described in a series of review papers. During the recent decade there were many publications dedicated to the problem of ionospheric storms. In this paper a concept of ionospheric storm morphology and physics formulated at the end of the 1990s is briefly summarized and the most interesting results obtained in the 2000s are described. It is shown that the main features of the studies of the previous decade were: the use of GPS TEC data for analyzing the ionospheric storm morphology, attraction of sophisticated theoretical models for studying the processes governing ionospheric behavior in disturbed conditions, and accent to analysis of ionospheric behavior during prominent events (very strong and great geomagnetic storms). Also a special attention was paid to the pre-storm enhancements in foF2 and TEC.

KEYWORDS: IONOSPHERE, PLASMOSPHERE, TEC, STORM

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- (), 53(3) 2013 ().
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- p , 46(5), 604–613, 2006.
- 210, « - », 2010.
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